








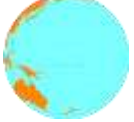






Migration & Exploration Key Vocabulary

Image	Word	Definition
	Antarctica	The Earth's southernmost continent. Covered in ice and home to penguins.
	archipelago	A cluster of small islands in a sea or ocean.
	Arctic	A polar region located in the North of Earth. Home to polar bears and the North Pole.
	migration	Movement from one land or home to another.
	Atlantic	The second largest ocean in the world. Covers 20% of Earth's surface.
	Cartographer	The creator and drawer of maps and charts.
	Colonisation	The process of foreign people settling or taking control of a new area.
	Compass	A device by which people can find North, South, East and West.
	Crew	An organised group of people who work together on a ship, airplane or spacecraft.
	Culture	The shared values, traditions and outlook of a community.
	Conquistadors	Spanish conquerors of Mexico and Peru.
	Empire	a group of states or countries ruled over by a single monarch or a sovereign state
	Equator	An imaginary line that divides the planet into North and South hemisphere. It lays around the centre of the Earth.

	Expedition	A journey or mission undertaken by a group of people with a particular purpose, especially that of exploration or research.
	Explore	Setting out to discover or encounter something new and interesting in unfamiliar places.
	Foreign	A place or people that come from a different part of the world to you.
	Terrain	A stretch of land with specific physical features e.g. mountainous, woodland, sea, swamp, desert
	Globe	A spherical 3D map of the world.
	Hemisphere	The Northern and Southern hemispheres divide the world in half.
	Indigenous	The people, plants and animals that have been naturally found in a certain place for an extended period of time.
	Circumnavigate	Sail, fly or travel by any means all the way around the world
	Navigator	A person that directs, leads and advises others on routes and locations.
	Pacific	The largest ocean in the world.
	Polar	The areas of land around the North and South Pole.
	slavery	Being enslaved, held, or owned as human property by another human
	Technology	Machinery and equipment developed from the application of scientific knowledge to use for human advancement
	Perilous	A situation full of danger or risk.