

Subtraction

Subtracting ones from a 3-digit number

Activity 1 - Calculate the answers to the following calculations:

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. $166 - 3 =$ _____ | 13. $571 - 5 =$ _____ |
| 2. $295 - 4 =$ _____ | 14. $678 - 9 =$ _____ |
| 3. $307 - 5 =$ _____ | 15. $722 - 6 =$ _____ |
| 4. $489 - 7 =$ _____ | 16. $982 - 4 =$ _____ |
| 5. $578 - 4 =$ _____ | 17. $122 - 6 =$ _____ |
| 6. $636 - 2 =$ _____ | 18. $279 -$ _____ $= 271$ |
| 7. $794 - 3 =$ _____ | 19. _____ $- 3 = 333$ |
| 8. $959 - 8 =$ _____ | 20. $459 - 3 =$ _____ |
| 9. $145 - 8 =$ _____ | 21. $566 -$ _____ $= 557$ |
| 10. $213 - 7 =$ _____ | 22. $659 - 4 =$ _____ |
| 11. $383 - 5 =$ _____ | 23. $779 - 5 =$ _____ |
| 12. $491 - 4 =$ _____ | 24. _____ $- 8 = 944$ |

Challenge

Explain how you would use $14 - 8 = 6$ to calculate $384 - 8$.

Subtracting tens from a 3-digit number

Activity 2 - Calculate the answers to the following calculations:

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. $178 - 30 =$ _____ | 13. $537 - 50 =$ _____ |
| 2. $282 - 40 =$ _____ | 14. $612 - 70 =$ _____ |
| 3. $377 - 50 =$ _____ | 15. $727 - 60 =$ _____ |
| 4. $495 - 70 =$ _____ | 16. $933 - 90 =$ _____ |
| 5. $581 - 40 =$ _____ | 17. $134 -$ _____ $= 74$ |
| 6. $625 - 20 =$ _____ | 18. $213 - 80 =$ _____ |
| 7. $767 - 50 =$ _____ | 19. _____ $- 70 = 276$ |
| 8. $992 - 80 =$ _____ | 20. $403 - 30 =$ _____ |
| 9. $131 - 80 =$ _____ | 21. _____ $- 90 = 486$ |
| 10. $224 - 60 =$ _____ | 22. $619 - 20 =$ _____ |
| 11. $357 - 90 =$ _____ | 23. $717 -$ _____ $= 647$ |
| 12. $413 - 30 =$ _____ | 24. $941 - 50 =$ _____ |

Challenge

In what other calculations could you use $13 - 8 = 5$ to help?